## Strategic development report.



Isabel Harvey - Julia Ingham - Nia Jones - Georgia Lloyd Annabelle Pearson - Phoebe Riley - Libby Thorne.



## **Executive summary.**

## Are coach having an identity crisis?

Historically, Coach were a timeless heritage brand known for leather goods and high quality craftsmanship, becoming synonymous with 'NYC' life and their iconic double C monogram.

Over the last decade, Coach's revenue has fluctuated (figure 1) gaining a 'cheapened' reputation as an 'accessible luxury' brand due to a plethora of internal issues (figure 2). To tackle these issues, Coach previously attempted to pivot into niche trends, targeting Gen-Z. However this narrow demographic focus has led to neglect of other consumers, directly contradicting their mission to be an holistic lifestyle brand (Coach, 2023).

This poses the question: are Coach having an identity crisis?

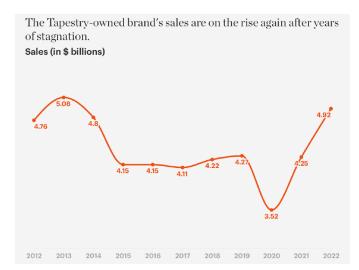


Figure 1: 'Coach climbs back up' (Business of Fashion, 2022).



millennial consumer.

Poor inventory management.

Figure 2: Coach's key issues identified in the situational



#### Future facing strategy: shift from demographic to psychographic targeting.



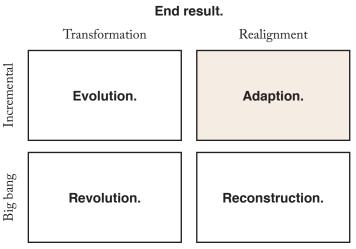
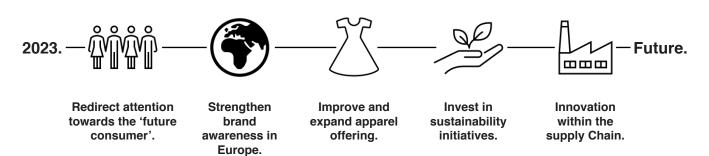


Figure 4: Types of strategic change. Adapted from Johnson and Scholes (2020).

Internal findings, analysis of macro-environmental factors and primary research has informed five recommendations for Coach's future strategic direction (figure 3). These contribute to a market penetration strategy which will be implemented via incremental change to mitigate adverse risks (figure 4).

Each recommendation provides Coach with varying scope of opportunities to further stretch the brand.

## Strategic Objectives.



Nature of change.

Figure 3: Coach's new strategic direction recommendations (Author's own, 2023).



# 'Chapter one' campaign.

## Introduction.

As per the strategic development report, Coach is experiencing an **identity crisis**. The recommendations suggested focus on an **incremental change** approach, to realign organisational operations (Riley, 2023). The brand's need to shift to a psychographic focus through targeting the 'future consumer', fundamentally **underpins** the campaign concept proposal, with this goal being the key to successful strategic development throughout the objective timeline. The concept of an **immersive marketing** campaign will aid in delivering these changes.

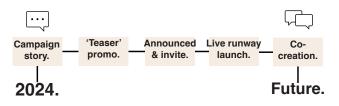
# Research & development.



Campaign objectives.



Transformations in the way in which people consume has initiated a new era in communications that present 'umbrella messages', whereby brands are creating more innovative narratives through promotional materials (Dilenschneider, 1991). This is something that would be crucial in strategic concept development to achieve Coach's objectives. To ensure the implementation of a story is successful, the use of a marketing planning tool, such as a timeline, assists in creating a narrative and outlining the key stages required to deliver the concept.



Annabelle Pearson

## **Concept visualisation.**

The proposal of a marketing campaign would focus on taking attributes of the brand's core identity to create a memorable narrative, whilst ensuring the strategy is future-facing by actualising the campaign materials as an experiential livemarketing event, to immerse the consumer into the Coach universe in the long-term, through cocreation (Pearl, 2023).



mini-events in iconic locations leading up to the

traditional posters in high-traffic locations



Key issues targeted.

Runway concept.

## Justification.

#### Elevate.

'Elevation' of current marketing activities to create an immersive and memorable campaign through storytelling.

### Expand.

'Expansion' of resources to create a stronger brand identity and re-establish the Coach perception to target the 'crisis' they currently face. The 'chapter one' campaign realises that Coach is much more than just a brand, it is the people, the place and the experiences that are created through each consumer interaction. The campaign would successfully underpin the incremental change required for Coach's sustained growth in the long-term, beginning with more considered brand message and re-focus on their identity.



COACH

# Coach 1970s collection.

Coach are in the middle of an identity crisis through focusing on their accessories collections and micro trends such as the coloured pillow tabby bags and Y2Coach collection (Strategic Brand Report, 2023) (Coach, 2023). As a result Coach need to re-align their focus and re-invent their clothing collection. A capsule 70s collection will drive consumer attraction back to Coach with limited edition quotes making each product unique.



#### Redirect attention towards the 'future consumer'

Improve and expand apparel offering

(Strategic Brand Report, 2023)



## Key findings/how the range meets the new strategic vision :

- Coach's have focused on Gen Z with the Millennial + consumer being ignored (Strategic Brand Report, 2023). Coach need to **re-engage with the current and new consumer** through reviitalising vintage.

 In order to re-centre perception away from "accessible luxury", Coach need to re-direct their product focus on historical and vintage influences (Kennedy, 2022).
Research has shown there is a '20 year cycle' of retro styles (Goworek, 2007).

 Enhance current apparel offering in order to stay competitive Coach have disregarded their apparel offering resulting in a disconnected clothing range in comparison to their bags/accessories.

Isabel Harvey

### **Fashion**

Figure 2: Range Diamond

### Basic "You never do a whole lot unless you're brave enough to try." - Dolly Parton

#### Limited Edition:

Fashion development process shown throughout!

Quotes from 70s icons, films and music. Each garment having a unique quote, creating attention and driving sales.

Figure 3: Extract taken from WSSI

Week	Opening Stock	Intake	For. Weekly Sales	Closing Stock	Weeks Cover	Comments
12/2	54,800	0	6,100	48,700	8	NY Fashion Week PR Event - limited 70s quote pieces created attention.
4/3	31,450	0	7,200	24,250	3	Mothers Day - increased sales for both gifts and occasion outfits.
25/3	12,350	19,445	7,100	24,695	4	Replenishment - Easter Bank Holiday and nice weather has caused an increase in sales.
15/4	13,895	0	4,300	9,595	2	Coach pop-up focused on vintage clothing.
29/4	5,495	0	5,495	0	0	The range sells out just before high summer.

<u>Hero</u>

Fashion Drawings



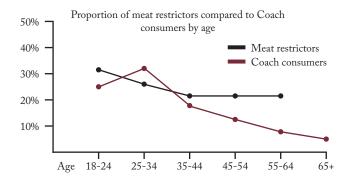
# Vegan bag collection.

### **Objectives.**

Strengthen 'expressive luxury' perception.

Meet the changing needs of the 'future consumer'.

Become a market leader in vegan fashion.

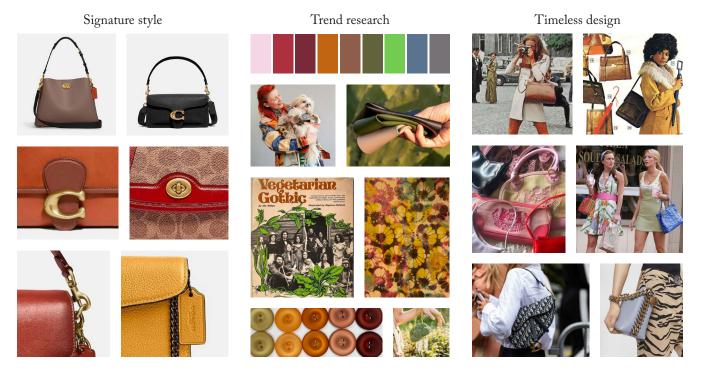


### Product development.

This report proposes that Coach should launch a range of **vegan leather** handbags to satisfy the growing demand for vegan fashion and prove their commitment to **sustainability**. The largest demographic of meat restrictors are 18-34 females (YouGov, 2022), mirroring Coach's largest demographic (Similar Web, 2023).

The product development of this range has been **conceptualised**, with the 'future consumer's' desire for timeless pieces a priority, while ensuring Coach's signature style is maintained to strengthen **brand identity**.

Key colours and themes are taken from the AW24 trend '**Alteritarian**' to ensure the collection is relevant in the market place and appeals to Coach's fashion-forward consumers.



Libby Thorne

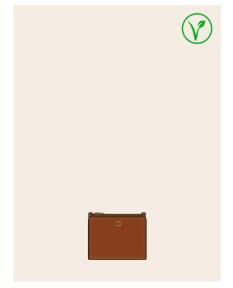
### Range visualisation.



Willow Bucket Bag In Vegan Leather



Tabby Shoulder Bag In Vegan Leather



Bifold Snap Wallet In Vegan Leather

### Justification.

The range will feature **embossed quotes** about sustainability to continue the concept introduced in the SS24 70s clothing collection, as well as **RFID tags** to aid in authentication to create continuity between the wider strategic direction.

The strategic brand report (2023) identified the need for **incremental change** to reduce risk and maintain control, hence the small range size and subtle design changes from current products. If the strategy is successful, the range could be **scaled-up** with further product development to capitalise on the market opportunity, as shown in the process model.

Each of the key words are addressed in the concept, ensuring it fits within the **wider strategy** to achieve the goals identified in the Strategic Brand Report.

### Elevate.

... the **brand identity** to more accurately reflect the priorities of the 'future consumer'



... the **product offering** to include bags that cater to all lifestyles

#### Clothes won't change the world. The women who wear them will. - Anne Klein RFID tag CCCACH NEW YORK THIS IS A COACH BAG. THE STORYPATCH IS OUR BADGE OF AUTHENTICITY. FEW PEOPLE MAY SEE IT. BUT IT WILL ALWAYS BE A REMINDER OF OUR COMMITMENT TO QUALITY AND CRAFTSMANSHIP. Nº C2022-29500



Embossed quote

Invest in sustainability initiatives.

### **Environment.**

... preservation in the product offering by **reducing** Coach's reliance on **agriculture** 



# The hidden pop-up shop.

## **Objectives.**

Attract Coach's future consumer, through the use of this experiential pop-up.

Promote the Vintage Coach concept,

*Promote sustainability initiatives* through in-store experiences.

### Two key issues.



Lack of Sustainable and Ethical Focus



Neglecting the Millennial Consumer

### Strategy visualisation.

This report suggests the launching of an experiential pop-up shop in order to tackle two of Coach's issues, found in the Strategic Brand Report (2023). The objectives set out within this report portray and ensure how Coach can resolve these two key issues. The overarching concept of this pop-up strategy is to promote vintage fashion, and thus '**Vintage Coach**'. This vintage concept will allow Coach to **grow and improve their sustainability**, as well as prevent a further neglection of their Millennial consumers and thus **redirect their attention to their future consumers**. With the rapid growth of vintage for both style and sustainability reasons, it is a suitable theme for this pop-up shop to solve these key issues.

The interior style, atmospherics and experiential retail all align with Coach's future consumers' needs and preferences, as well as with the vintage theme, whilst staying on brand.



Inspiration of product placement within nonsensical interior.







This mood board conceptualises the popup strategy, through visual representations and ideas. It suggests the interior designs, colours and lighting used, product placements and the use of vintage products.

Julia Ingham

### **Experiential & interactive aspect.**

There is nowhere better to be located than in the biggest and busiest street, the hub of retail therapy. You won't find us in our own home, but instead in a space where you can shop many brands which are all carried in yellow bags. With 6 floors to explore, we can be found nearly below ground, where the atmosphere is dramatic and moody. To enter, look for the red curtain.

Example of clues given to consumers to help them find this hidden pop-up.

### Atmospherics & in-store experiences.



Vintage photobooth gives consumers a memorable, personalised and fun in-store experience.



Visual atmospherics are shown. Other atmospherics used in pop-up:

- Taste drinks provided.
- Aural music played in the bar.

### Justification.

As vintage fashion has grown popular amongst all consumer groups, especially Millennials and Gen Z's (Braun, 2023), providing a pop-up that revolves around and embodies the concept of 'Vintage Coach' will help redirect attention onto Coach's future consumer, as vintage fashion can be argued as a **universal trend amongst varying age groups.** Additionally, vintage fashion is known to be more sustainable due to aspects such as, but not limited to, longer product life and reducing waste production. This therefore suggests how vintage fashion can help eliminate Coach's sustainability issues.

Aside from the interior and overall concept of the pop-up being vintage inspired, the use of two other strategic concepts will be incorporated within the pop-up to help achieve the objectives. These will include the 70's inspired range, which will be sold and promoted, as well as an upcoming resale platform, which will be purely promoted to show consumers what is still to come. These strategies **embody sustainability** due to the recycling aspect (in the resale platform), and **timeless vintage designs**, while additionally both **keeping the future consumer in mind.** 

It is important to note that **this strategy meets all three key words,** meaning that this strategy meets the aims and goals found in the Strategic Brand Report (2023).

*Elevate* Coach's in-store experiences and thus consumers' brand perceptions.

*Expand* Coach's focus on their future consumer.

Implement *environmental* strategies through the use of timeless designs and resale initiatives.







Redirect attention towards the 'future consumer'.

Strengthen brand awareness in Europe.

Improve and expand apparel offering.

Invest in sustainability initiatives.

Innovation within the supply Chain.

Strategic Recommendations, Brand Report, 2023.

A '*lack of sustainable focus*' was a critical concern that would influence most business activities and should be a key area of improvement for Coach.

The evolution of Coach means responding to their 'future consumers' sustainably driven needs (Strategic Brand Report, 2023). Through collaboration with Hurr, Coach is provided the opportunity to develop a sustainable rental model (figure 3.3.1) through sharing resources and capabilities highlighted throughout the strategic objectives (figure 1), allowing for a competitive advantage within the sustainable market.

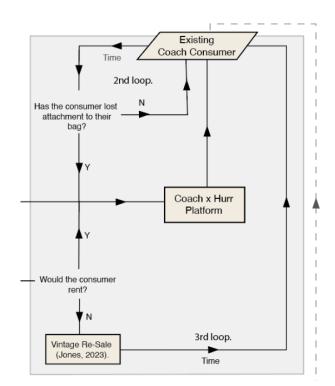


Figure 3.3.1. Circular Coach model, Authors Own, 2023.



Figure 1: Strategic Objectives Timeline: Authors Own, 2023.

The concept of 'Coach x Hurr Rental' has been created to directly influence consumer consumption, and introduce a circular Coach economy, whereby old, new and future products are collectively shared amongst consumers.

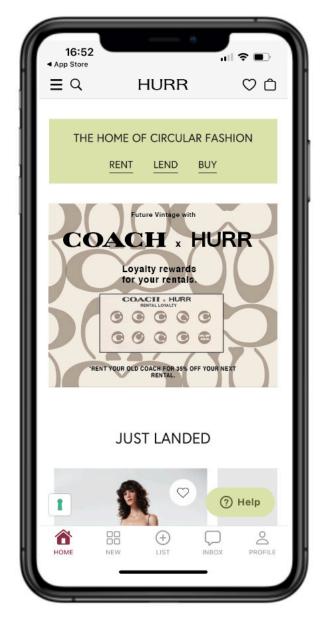


Figure 2: App layout visualisation, Authors Own, 2023.



Figure 1 illustrates the key steps that will be taken by Coach x Hurr in implementing a rental platform that is consumer to consumer facing. Utilising varying promotional tools, omnichannel retail and tactical SMART objectives, Coach consumers will be immersed in a new and ethical Coach.



Figure 3: incentive visualisation, Authors Own, 2023.



## Resale concept.

### **Coach Community**

### The rise in resale.

The following report will look at the proposal of a resale concept for Coach. Second-hand purchases have spiked in recent years (figure 1), therefore, creating an opportunity to explore resale with' luxury second-hand sales set to increase 15% annually over the next 5 years' (Mallevays, 2022). The concept has derived from wider macroenvironment trends such as sustainability and the increasing desire for consumers to acquire unique pieces. The strategy provides a prospect for Coach to further stretch the brand, through encouraging incremental change as the strategy will celebrate existing product and be an extended retail channel attached to their main webpage. This forwardfacing strategy will redirect the brand towards the needs of the 'future consumer' and strengthen environmental credentials through circularity.

### **Objectives.**



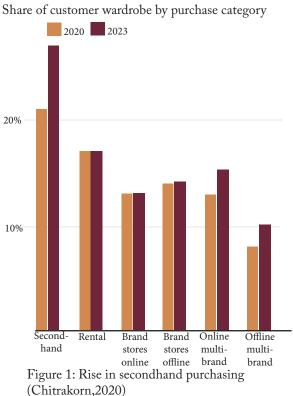
Invest in sustainability initiatives.

Respond the **macroenviroment** shifts.

Connect with the **'future consumer'.** 

Introduce the **luxury experince** to the **second-hand market**.

#### Secondhand purchasing overtime

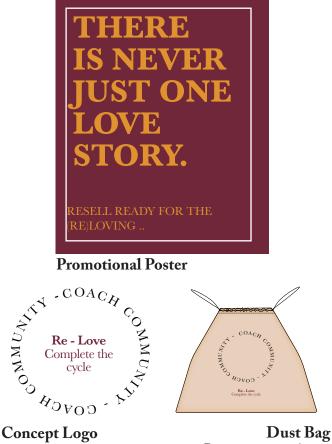




The overall concept aims align with the identified strategic recommendations to invest in sustainable initiatives and redirect attention to the 'future consumer'. The three main objectives have been set in line with this to embrace wider macro trends circularity and collaborative consumption while connecting with the demands of the 'future consumer'. The future facing strategy will aim to incorporate the luxury experience within the second-hand market to achieve competitive advantage.

## Justification.

Introducing the resale to Coach will burnish sustainability credentials along with leveraging economic benefits from the growing resale luxury market (BOF,2023). The investment in this concept will allow Coach to engage new and existing consumers by encouraging a cycle of brand loyalty (figure 2). Rivalry from established marketplaces that sell a high percentage of Coach products may pose as a threat however, Coach should introduce this luxury experience to the second-hand market to sustain brand value and maintain brand connection which would provide a USP. The initial promotion of the range will be introduced via the hidden pop-up implemented earlier on within the strategic timeline. The concept overtime will develop to become more future facing, incorporating technology such as AI to speed up product authentication. Future ranges will also be traceable via RFIDs which would provide consumers with more information about their second-hand product, further enhancing their experience with the second-hand market.



By incorporating luxury elements into the second-hand experience consumers are still connecting with brand value.

**Elevate** brand perception by investing into a future facing strategy that enhances the second-hand luxury experience.

**Expand** current product offering and retail selling channels to engage with the 'future consumer''.

**Enviroment** focused initiative that embraces the circular economy, celebrating products in existence in the form of collaborative consumption.

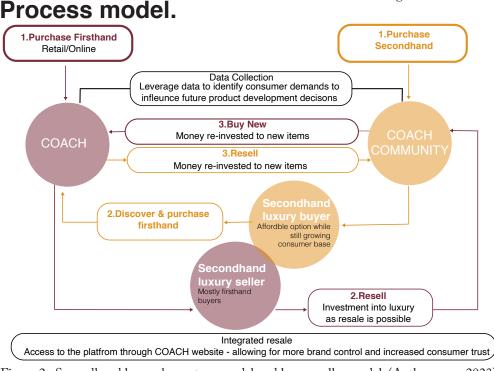


Figure 2 : Secondhand luxury buyer to second-hand luxury seller model, (Authors own, 2023)

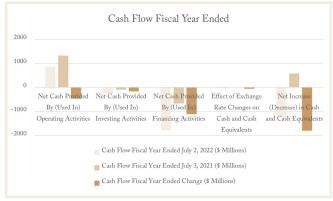


# Supply chain concept.

Strategic concept: Invest in technologies to future-proof Coach's supply chain and support the bidirectional customer decision-making journey.

Commercial data highlights building responsiveness is urgent and supply chain management is the origin (McKinsey, 2023). Covid-19 exposed many issues in retail, which stemmed from supply chain flaws. For example, excess stock and lack of visibility. The strategy develops a circular network combining sustainability, transparency, and resilience to better adapt to the volatile external environment.

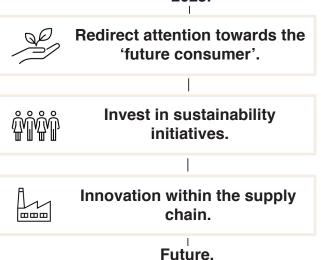
## Strategic relevance.



Coach has negative cash flow, (\$1,217.9) (Tapestry, 2022). Their investing activities highlight **poor** 

Link to strategic timeline.

2023.



**liquidity** (Fawzi et al., 2015). It highlights Coach's **stock management** as a **clear issue**. For example, media coverage criticises Coach for **'slash-and-burning'** 30% excess stock and **increasing payables** to improve their own cash flow at the **expense** of upstream supply (Cernansky, 2021). Inflationary pressures mean their **current strategy** to increase inventory sales is **unreliable**. The proposed strategy initially **'fixesthe-basics'** through **collaboration** which will provide the **foundation** for the **wider strategic direction**.

### Market research.

Can sustainability, transparency, and resilience be united?



**'Future consumer':** Digitally driven, omni-channel. Alignment with brand values.



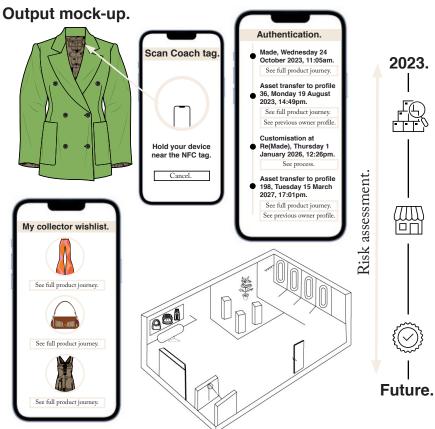
Legislation: Is rapidly increasing. Coach are vulnerable to rapid regional changes in 2023.



Rebecca Minkoff: Smart bags, tech-active consumer. Active relationship with customer postpurchase.



Crosscollaboration LVMH and Prada 2021: Aura Blockchain Consortium.



## Strategic fit justification.

Coach operates in a **turbulent macroenvironment;** however, they have a strong foundation having experienced **revenue recovery** since 2020 (Kennedy 2022). The specific timeline will **overcome inefficiencies** that are currently **barriers** to Coach's growth. It will provide the **critical capabilities** to support and **leverage** Coach's overall strategy, such as marketing, resale, and rental (Strategic Group Report, 2023). Although it involves **high investment**, **incremental change** will protect Coach's liquidity and regular **feasibility reviews** will reduce the financial output before adequate ROI (predicted benefits) (Johnson et al., 2010). Coach's **internal culture** is a clear core competency (Tapestry, 2022). However, they lack the **infrastructure** to deliver the proposed strategy. Therefore, **collaboration** is a central source to adapt to consumer demands and industry standards.

## Specific timeline.

2023. Real-time inventory visibility to efficiently manage Coach's distribution channels.

Short-term: Within the first year of strategic implementation

#### Transfer customer facing benefits in-store and allow Coach to leverage real-time data.

Mid-Term: Within the first 1-2 years of strategic implementation

#### Collaboration to unlock authentication capabilities and support the bidirectional customer decision-making journey.

Long-term: 3+ years post-strategic implementation

#### Predicted benefit.



노 Sales increase by a 의 minimum of 5%.



Increase inventory accuracy 72%-97%.



Reduce waste by 30%.

■ Improve customer ■ satisfaction.

88% of consumersprioritising authenticity.

inventory management capabilities. the consumer decision-making journey.

technology capabilties to leverage data. touchpoints to cater for the 'future consumer'.

**Environment...** focused supply chain investigation to improve visability. improve circular touchpoints to support the bidirectional journey.



Expand...

Elevate...

# **Strategic** direction concepts.



Strategic brand report.



Can sustainability, transparency, and resilience be united?

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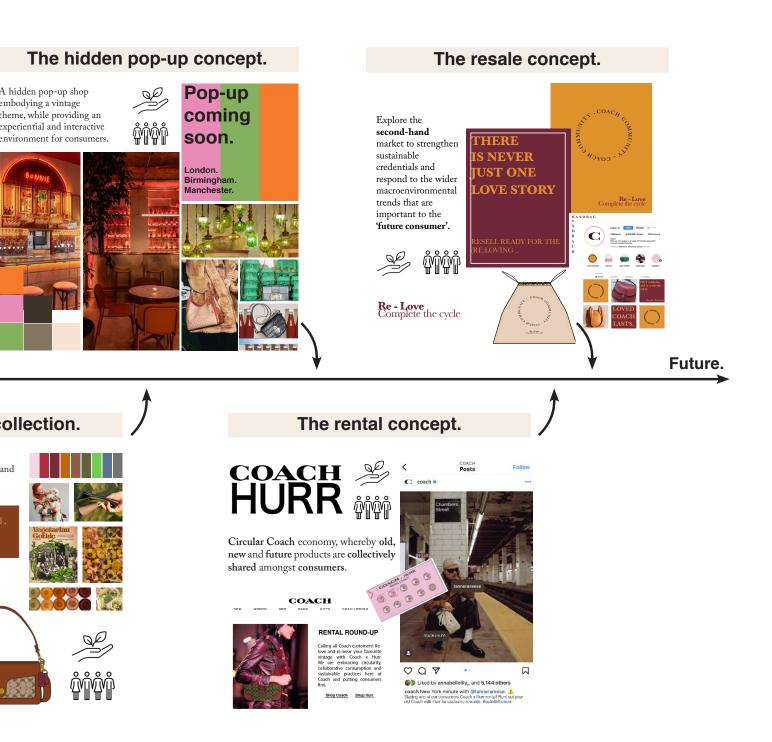
2023.

Real-time inventory visibility to efficiently manage Coach's distribution channels. Short-term: Within the first year of strategic implementation

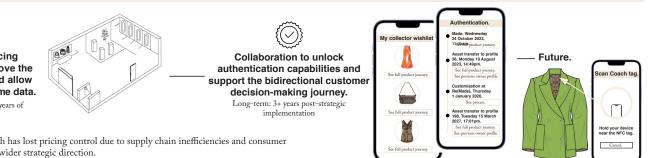
Ш Transfer customer fac

benefits in-store to impr customer experience an Coach to leverage real-tir Mid-Term: Within the first 1-2 strategic implementation

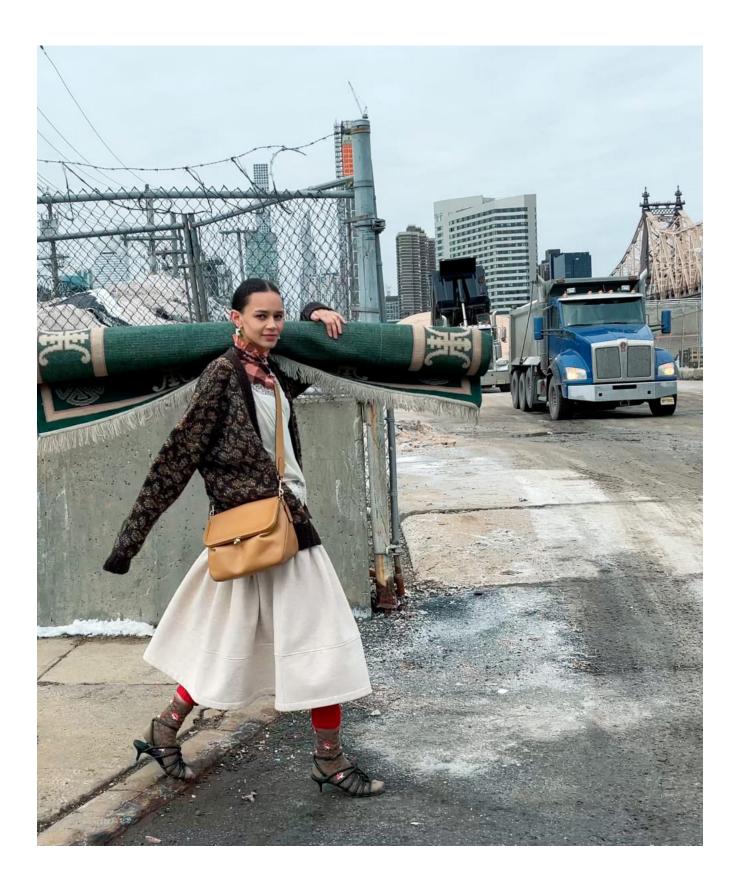
The use of radical discounting to maintain consistent sales and negative cash flow (\$1,217.9) for investing and financing activities suggests Coac buying power (Tapestry, 2022). The proposed strategy initially 'fixes-the-basics' through collaboration which will provide the foundation for the



#### chain: underpinning the strategic timeline.







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